

#### MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN

Message From President's & Hon. Secretary's Desk







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#### PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

Dear Doctors,

My year as President of this prestigious Medical Association is coming to an end. I have now only one and half month to go. Life goes on and time flies. If we do not change with times we will be lost in the chequered past. Corona Virus Pandemic has taught us so many things and the most important thing for us now is to STAY ALIVE. With so many of our colleagues getting infected with Covid-19 and few of them losing the battle succumbing to infection, we have realised the value of staying healthy and alive. We have learn to value time spend with our near and dear ones. Suddenly we all have started feeling insecure about the longitivity of our life span. Well let us all be positive and learn to enjoy each moment of our lives and try to fulfill all our wishes and dreams.

Our Ahmedabad Medical Association has undergone the biggest loss - we have lost our senior office superintendent - Mr. Manubhai Rami - our Ramikaka - in a very unfortunate incident. He served our association for 50 years and he was an 'Encyclopedia' of AMA. Our another W AHMEDABAD MEDICO NEWS 27-08-2020

senior office staff Mr. Prakash Thoria is also very critical- on Ventilator having Covid-19 infection. So this pandemic is going to change calculations of our life.

First time in the history of Ahmedabad Medical Association a Live Webcast was done of the Flag Hoisting on 15th August-2020 -the Independence Day . It was celebrated with proper protocol- Mask and social distancing was maintained.

We organised an excellent Webinar of Zonal PPS Seminar, which was really informative and useful to our Medical colleagues.

Annual Day Celebration is on the cards and we will not be losing an opportunity to Felicitate our Members for their extra ordinary achievements in Medical as well as Social field. The students will also be awarded for their academic excellence.

So friends and colleagues in the end just want to tell you - it all depends on you how you see or live your life- whether you see a glass of water half empty or half full. But just want to tell you, make your life such that your each moment is productive and useful to someone because in the end only your deeds stay here not your body or soul.

# 'How long you live is not important How you live is important'

Dr. Mona P. Desai President Ahmedabad Medical Association Dr. Dhiren Mehta Hon. Secretary Ahmedabad Medical Association

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## MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN

# A.M.A. BULLETIN INDEX

ContentPage No.Message From President's & Hon. Secretary's Desk
Shraddhanjali - Mr. Manubhai Rami (Ramikaka)4-5
AMA Photos6,19
AMA 118 <sup>th</sup> Annual Day Celebration9
Notice10-11
Installation Ceremony12-13
Appeal for Plasma Donation14
Activity Report15
Article
AMA Hall Rate Chart35
Rates for Advertisement in AMA Bulletin
Advertisement

AHMEDABAD MEDICO NE	WS 27-08-2020	MONTHLY	NEWS BULLETIN
AHMEDABAD MEDICAL ASSOCIATION YEAR : 2019-2020			
OFFICE BEARER			
PRESIDENT DR. MONA P. DESAI M. 9825016769 VICE - PRESIDENT DR. ASHISH A. BHOJAK M. 99099 04571		HON. SECRETARY DR. DHIREN R. MEH M. 98988 54158 HON. JOINT SECRETA DR. SUNIL B. CHENV M. 94284 05490 DR. VIPUL V. SHAH M. 94265 33707	ARY
DR. CHINTAN K. GANDHI M. 99799 73239 HON. FINANCE SECRETARY DR. PANKAJ K. SHETH M. 98241 95362		HON. LIBRARY SECRE DR. RACHIT J. PATE M. 97266 57062 IMM. PAST PRESIDEN DR. MEHUL N. SHEL M. 98253 98891	EL NT
		11TTEE MEMBERS	
DR. NAIMISH R. BHOJAK		DR. KALPITA M. DAVE	Than P.G. Maninagar
M. 98259 10060 DR. RAJESH M. DESAI M. 99251 93399	THALTEJ	M. 99245 58450 DR. ADIT K. DESAI	BODAKDEV
DR. NISARG D. DHARAIYA M. 75672 00111	ELLIS BRIDGE	M. 97243 04018 DR. AMIT K. MISTRY	MANINAGAR (EAST)
DR. KUNTAL H. GAJJAR M. 98250 87821	USMANPURA	M. 98253 31266 DR. JAGDISH J. MOD	THALTEJ
DR. MANJIT J. NAYAK M. 99982 27871	NAVJIVAN POST	M. 98986 72481 DR. PRAKASH P. MOHA	TTA ISANPUR
DR. GAURANG J. PATEL M. 97243 19934	GHATLODIA	M. 94263 55122 DR. SATISH M. PANDYA	A SHAHIBAUG
DR. GARGI M. PATEL M. 98243 43744	SHAHIBAUG	M. 98259 56928 DR. HEMANT B. PATEL	RANIP
DR. MAITREYI J. PATEL M. 99794 87372	NARANPURA	M. 98798 13741 DR. SURESH K. PATEL	GHATLODIA
DR. MITESH K. PATEL M. 94094 09300	SABARMATI	M. 98240 53995 DR. H. G. PATWARI	BAPUNAGAR
DR. NAITIK B. PATEL M. 98981 29475	MANINAGAR	M. 91063 18533	
DR. SAHIL N. SHAH M. 94285 01412	NAVRANGPURA	DR. SHAILESH D. RAVAL M. 98253 00296	
DR. SUMIT P. PATEL M. 98242 23626	GANDHINAGAR	DR. JITENDRA H. SHAH M. 98240 22362	NARANPURA
BULLETIN COMMITTEE			
DR. MONA P. DESAI DR. VIPUL V. SHAH DR. NAITIK B. PATEL	DR. K. R. SA DR. ATUL J	ANGHAVI	dr. Maulik S. Sheth Dr. Urvesh V. Shah

MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN

AHMEDABAD MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

(Branch of Indian Medical Association)

## 118<sup>th</sup> ANNUAL DAY CELEBRATION

We cordially invite you on 118<sup>th</sup> Annual Day Celebration programme of our Association and felicitation of our members and students for their achievements.

Date : 20<sup>th</sup> September, 2020, SUNDAY

Time : 10.00 a.m.onwards

Venue : Dr. R. M. Fozdar Hall, A.M.A. House,

Opp.H.K.College,

Ashram Road, Ahmedabad-380009

GUEST OF HONOUR : MR. AJAY UMAT Sr. Journalist Editor - in Chief 'Nav Gujarat Samay'

## ANNUAL DAY PROGRAMME

10.00 a.m. to 10.20 a.m.	Registration & Breakfast
10.20 a.m. to 11.00 a.m.	Dr. B. N. Mehta Oration
11.00 a.m. onwards	Annual Day Celebration
	(Awards & Prize Disribution)

Dr. Mona P. Desai President - AMA Dr. Dhiren Mehta Hon. Secretary - AMA

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#### NOTICE

### Dear Member,

The Annual General Body Meeting of the members of the Ahmedabad Medical Association will be held on Wednesday 30-9-2020 at 3.30 pm. at our premises to transact the following agenda.

N.B. For the want of quorum the meeting will be held after  $15 \, \text{minutes.}$ 

### AGENDA

- 1. To read and confirm the minutes of the previous Annual General Body meeting.
- 2. Anything arising out of it.
- 3. To pass the Annual Report for the year 1-10-2019 to 30-9-2020.
- 4. To pass the Income & Expenditure A/C for the year 2019-2020.
- 5. To pass the Audited Report for the year 1-4-2019 to 31-3-2020.
- 6. To pass the estimated budget for the year 2020-2021.
- 7. To appoint Auditors for the year 2020-2021.
- 8. To pass the resolution to operate Bank A/C.
- 9. To elect members for State Council for the year 2020-2021, Post 92 (90+2). Nomination Forms will be available from the office from 9-9-2020. Last date for receiving the form is 14-9-2020 before 3.00 p.m. Last date for withdrawal is 16-9-2020 before 3.00 p.m.

10. Election of the following sub committees :

AHMEDABAD MEDICO NEWS 27-08-2020

- (1) Scientific (2) Sports & Entertainment (3) Building
- (4) Library (5) Rules (6) Benevolent (7) Ethical
  (8) Insurance (9) Family Planning (10) Public Relation. The nomination forms will be available from the office from
  9-9-2020. The last date for receiving forms is 14-9-2020
  before 3-00 p.m. withdrawal date is 16-9-2020 before
  3-00 p.m.

## GENERAL RULES FOR ELECTION

- (a) The Nomination of candidate should be duly proposed and seconded.
- (b) Photo Identity document is required to cast the vote (AMA Identity card, IMA Identity Card, Identity Card issued by Election Commission, Driving License, Passport etc), whenever asked for.
- (c) The attendance register will be closed at 4.00 p.m. sharp.
- $11. \quad \text{Any other business with the permission of the chair.}$

Hon. Secretary

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Dr. Dhiren R. Mehta

year 2020-2021.

MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN

泰 AHMEDABAD MEDICO NEWS 27-08-2020

MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN

### PROGRAMME

- Prayer
- Welcome Speech by President
- Felicitation of Guests
- Lighting of lamp
- About A.M.A. by Hon. Secretary
- Introduction & Installation of Office Bearers & Managing Committee Members.
- Installation of President
- Speech of Installation Officer
- Acceptance Speech by the Installed President.
- Speech by Guest of Honour
- Speech and Blessings by Chief Guest
- Vote of thanks
- Felicitation of New team by well wishers.

Date	04-10-2020, Sunday		
Time	11.00 am Onwards		
Venue	Dr. R. M. Fozdar Hall, AMA House,		
	Opp.H.K.College, Ashram Road,		
	Ahmedabad.		
ChiefGuest	Dr. NitinVora		
	Dean - GMERS Medical College, Sola		
	• President - GMC, Ahmedabad		
	• Chairman - Finance Committee		
	Medical Council of India		
	New Delhi		
Guest of Honour	Dr. Mahadev Desai		
	Senior Physician		
Installation Officer	Dr. Devendra Patel		
	Past President, AMA		
<b>黎</b> 1	12		

INSTALLATION CEREMONY

Installation Ceremony of Dr. Kiritkumar C. Gadhavi as

President of Ahmedabad Medical Association and the team of

Office Bearers & Managing Committee Members for the

Kindly remain present to grace the occasion of



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Indian Red Cross Society, Ahmedabad & Ahmedabad Medical Association

Appeal for Plasma Donation

# COVID-19 Convalescent Plasma (CCP) Donor Criteria

- 1. 28 days post recovery or 14 days after negative RT-PCR corona Report
- 2. Male or nulliparous female
- $3. \quad Age-18 to 60 Years$
- 4. Hb->12.5 gm%
- 5. Weight more than 50 kg
- 6. Diabetes, Hypertension patients can donate plasma

Plasma should be given to whom ?

- 1. Moderately ill patients of COVID-19 not improving (Oxygen requirement is progressively increasing) despite of steroids.
- 2. ABO Compatibility
- 3. Age > 18Years
- 4. Use should be avoided in patients with IgA deficiency or immunoglobulin allergy. Contraindicated in Pregnant women, Breast feeding women.
- 5. Dose: 200 ml Single dose given slowly over not less than 2 hrs.

Transfusion Specialist - Dr. Jhalak Patel - Mob. : 9727745507 We Provide CCP as off label therapy to all hospital Patients.

Register your name for plasma donation on 079-26651833 J.L. Thakore Red Cross Bhavan, 18, Gujarat Brahmkshatriya society, B/h. Suvidha Shopping Center, Paldi, Ahmedabad-07 Phone : (079) 26651833 - 26650855, Mob. 9727745504

## REPORT OF INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION 15/08/2020

AHMEDABAD MEDICO NEWS 27-08-2020

For the very first time in the history of Ahmedabad Medical Association a LIVE WEBCAST was done for the celebration of our 74th Independence Day at our own AMA Premises. The celebration started sharp at 9:00am, all the protocols were strictly followed, everyone wore Masks, kept social distancing and very limited members gathered-around 25 for the Flag Hoisting ceremony. Hon. Secretary of AMA Dr. Dhiren Mehta initiated the program and invited President-AMA Dr. Mona Desai to do the Flag hoisting. After the flag hoisting our National Anthem was sung with full respect and also Vande Mantram was sung. President - AMA Dr. Mona Desai gave a speech appropriate for the occasion and then after light breakfast, everyone dispersed. It was very disciplined and flawless programme of Flag Hoisting on our country's Independence Day.

## REPORT OF PPS ZONAL SEMINAR ORGANISED BY AMA-15/08/2020

PPS ZONAL SEMINAR was organised by Ahmedabad Medical Association under the aegis of GSB IMA and PPS. It was the very first time when an PPS Seminar was a WEBINAR. Due to COVID-19 Pandemic we had no choice but to keep this Seminar online.

The seminar was initiated by President -AMA Dr. Mona Desai . She then invited President GSB IMA Dr. Chandresh Jardosh to give a welcome address. Then Managing Director of PPS Dr. Bipinbhai Patel gave account of PPS. Dr. Mona Desai, then, introduced the speaker of the Webinar -Lawyer Mr. Deepak Shukla - who is also a panel lawyer of our PPS. He gave his talk on the topic-'LEGAL AWARENESS FOR MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS ' . His talk was very informative and at the end few Questions were also addressed which were asked by the viewers (our members). The Webinar ended with Vote of Thanks by Hon. Sec. - AMA -Dr. Dhiren Mehta.

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AHMEDABAD MEDICO NEWS 27-08-2020 MON

MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN

MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN 🏽 🏶

AHMEDABAD MEDICO NEWS 27-08-2020

# <u>હેલ્થકેર પ્રોફેશનલની કોરોના પાન્ડેમીકમાં</u> <u>અત્યાર સુધીની સફર…</u>

ડૉ. હિમાંશુ દેસાઈ મનોચિકિત્સક

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ડીસેમ્બર મહિનામાં કોરોના વાયરસે પોતાના પગરવ ચીનની ધરતી ઉપર મૂક્યા. શરુઆતમાં તો ચીનાઓને પણ ખબર ન પડી પરંતુ ધીરે ધીરે ખાંસી, ઉધરસ અને તાવવાળા લોકોથી હોસ્પીટલો ભરાવા માંડી અને મોટી ઉંમરના માણસોની શ્વાસની તકલીફ વધવા માંડી, મૃત્યુનું પ્રમાણ વધવા લાગ્યું ત્યારે તેમને લાગ્યું કે કાંઈક જુદુ થઈ રહ્યું છે અને ખ્યાલ આવ્યો કે આ તો કાંઈક નવા પ્રકારનો વાયરસ છે જે કેવી રીતે માણસજાતમાં આવ્યો અને ફેલાઈ તેના વિશે વધુ ખબર ન પડી અને રોજ રોજ વુઢાનમાં આનાથી પ્રભાવિત થનારા લોકોનું પ્રમાણ વધવા માંડ્યું. WHO ના માંધાતાઓને પણ લાગ્યું કે આ તો ફક્ત બીમારી નથી પરંતુ મઢામારી છે અને આ ચીનાઓ જ્યાં જ્યાં જશે, જેની સામે હાથ મીલાવશે, ખાંસી ખાશે, છીંકશે તેની ઉપર ફેલાશે.

અને લોકો આ ચીનાઓથી પોતાની સરહદો બંધ કરે તે પહેલા આ લોકો આખાય વિશ્વમાં જ્યાં જ્યાં ગયા, ફર્યા ત્યાં આ કોરોના વાયરસને પોતાની સાથે લેતા ગયા, ફેલાવતા ગયા.

ચીનમાંઆ બીમારી કૂદકે અને ભૂસકે વધવા માંડી અને મોતનો આંકડો પણ વધવા માંડ્યો. આપણે ત્યાં પણ સરકાર સાવચેત થઈ ગઈ, જુદા જુદા પ્રકારના પ્રતિબંધો લાદવા વિશે વિચારણા થવા માંડી. પરંતુ ત્યાં સુધીમાં તો આ વાયરસે પોતાનો અડીંગો ચુરોપમાં લગાવ્યો અને સ્પેન, જ્ઞાંસ, ઇંગ્લેન્ડ અને પછી રશિયા પણ તેમાંથી બાકાત ન રહ્યા. બધા ઉપર આ વાયરસથી પીડાતા લોકોની સંખ્યા નો ગ્રાફ ખૂબ જ ઝડપથી આગળ વધવા માંડ્યો.

આપણે ત્યાં લોકડાઉન જાહેર થયું. આ નવો શબ્દ હતો. મતલબ એ હતો કે આપણે ઘરમાં જ રહીએ અને કોઈને પણ મળીએ નહી આથી વાચરસ જ્યાં હોચ ત્યાંજ રહે, ત્યાંથી આગળ વધે નહીં. વૈજ્ઞાનિકોની સમજણ પ્રમાણે લગભગ ચૌદ દિવસમાં આ વાચરસ લગભગ મરી જ જાય. પરંતુ આ દિવસો દરમ્યાન પણ બધુ સરકારશ્રીની અપેક્ષા પ્રમાણે રહ્યું નહીં, ઘણાં લોકો બહાર ફરતા

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રહ્યા, પરદેશથી આવતા રહ્યા, બીજાને વાચરસની ખો આપતા રહ્યા અને વાચરસ એક ઘેરથી બીજા ઘેર સરળતાથી ફરવા માંડ્યો, અને લોકોને પોતાના વશમાં કરતો રહ્યો.

હેલ્થ પ્રોફેશનલ એ તો ભગવાનનું કામ કરવું જ પડે. કેટલાકે પોતાની ઈચ્છાથી કામ ચાલુ રાખ્યું, કેટલાકે સરકારની બીકથી કામ ચાલુ રાખ્યું. ઘણા બધા ડોક્ટરોએ એપ્રિલ મહિનામાં પોતાના દવાખાના બંધ પણ રાખી અને દર્દીઓને ટેલી કોન્ફરન્સથી જોવાનું પણ શરુ કર્યું.

લોકડાઉન તો લાંબુ ચાલ્યું કારણ કોરોના ઉપર વિજય મેળવવાનું ધીરે ધીરે લાંબુ ચાલ્યું. દરમ્યાન અમેરીકામાં કોરોના પૂર ઝડપે આગળ વધવા માંડ્યો, મૃત્યુ આંક પણ ખૂબ જ વધવા માંડ્યો. ભારતે પણ જાણે તેનો પીછો કરવા માંડ્યો.

મૃત્યુના, કોરોનાથી પીડાતા લોકોના સમાચાર ઠેરઠેર સંભળાવા લાગ્યા. લોકોમાં ભયનો માહોલ ફેલાવા લાગ્યો.

રાત્રે કરફ્યુ હોય, સાંજ પછી સડકો સૂમ સામ હોય, બસ, રીક્ષા બંધ હોય, ટ્રેન, મેટ્રો, વિમાન સેવા બંધ હોય આ બધુ જીંદગીમાં ન જોયેલું, ન જાણેલું હોય તેવી ઘટના હતી. મજૂરો હવે પોતપોતાના વતનમાં જવા માટે જે સાધન મળ્યું તેમાં જવા માંડ્યા. કાંઈ ન મળે તો પગપાળા અને સાઈકલ પર લાંબા અંતરની મુસાફરી કરીને ઘરે પહોંચ્યા.

શાકભાજીના બજારો બંધ થાય ત્યારે માણસની મજબૂરી પણ દેખાવા લાગી, ઘણાના ઘરે વસ્તુઓની અછત સર્જાવા માંડી.

હેલ્થ પ્રોફેશનલ વધારેને વધારે બહાર જવા માંડ્યા અને તેના કારણે ઈન્ફેક્શનનો ભોગ પણ બનવા માંડ્યા. સાવચેતી સાથે કામ શરુ તો કર્યા પરંતુ ક્યાંથી વાઈરસ ઘૂસી જવા માંડ્યો તે ખબર ન પડતા ઘણા હેલ્થ પ્રોફેશનલ ની તબીચત ખરાબ થતા આઈ.સી.ચુ.માં દાખલ થવાની નોબત આવી. ઘણા આપણા મિત્રો આ વાઈરસ સામે ટકી ન શક્યા અને શહીદ થયા. આ સમાચાર બાકીના બધા જ લોકો માટે ખૂબ ચિંતા જનક અને હતાશા ફેલાવનારા હતા. રોજ વોટ્સ એપ ગ્રુપમાં મિત્રોને શ્રધ્ધાંજલી આપતા ખૂબ જ દુઃખ થતું પરંતુ શો તો ચલાવવો જ જોઈએ એમ માની પાછા કામે લાગી જતા.

બધાના મનમાં ઘણા પ્રશ્નો હતા, આ વાઈરસ શું છે ?, કેમ ફેલાશે?, કેમ ફેલાતો રોકવો ?, શું કરવાથી ચેપ નહીં લાગે ?

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પી.પી.ઇ. કીટ પહેરવી કે નહીં ? N-95 માસ્ક ક્યો સારો અને સસ્તો ? ક્યું સેનેટાઇઝર સારુ અને સસ્તું ? માસ્ક અને સેનેટાઇઝર ક્યાંથી મેળવવું ?

એ.એમ.એ. ના હોદ્દેદારો દ્વારા માસ્ક અને પી.પી.ઈ. કીટ બધા માટે સસ્તા દરે કે મફ્ત ઉપલબ્ધ કરવામાં પણ આવ્યા.

બાકી બધા લોકોએ માસ્ક, સેનેટાઇઝર અને પી.પી.ઇ. કીટમાં ધંધો કરી લીધો પરંતુ ફક્ત ડોક્ટરોએ માણસાઈ બતાવી અને પોતાના જૂના દરે જ સારવાર ચાલુ રાખી છે.

આ દરમ્યાન સરકારે વધુ પ્રાઈવેટ નર્સિંગ હોમને કોરોનાની સારવાર કરવા માટે સામેલ કરી, ડોક્ટરોએ પોતાના જોખમે આમાં સામેલ થયા ખૂબ સરસ સેવા પૂરી પાડી.

કોરોનાની સારવાર કેવી રીતે કરવી તે અંગે પણ ઘણા નવા નવા પ્રોટોકોલ બહાર પડ્યા. હાઈડ્રોક્સીક્લોરોક્વીન અપાય કે ન અપાય, ટોસ્લીમુઝેબ અને રેનડેસીવીર ના નામ પણ બધા ડોક્ટરોને હવે મોઢે થઈ ગયા.

ગર્વમેન્ટ સર્વિસમાં રહેલ ડોક્ટરો ખૂબ મુશ્કેલ ભરી પરિસ્થિતિમાં કામ કરી રહેલ છે.

ઉપરી અમલદારો જેમને મેડીકલ વિશે વધારે ખ્યાલ નથી છતા પણ મેડીકલ વિશેના તેમના તગલખી નિર્ણયોને સાંભળવા અને તેનું પાલન કરવું એ ઘણીવાર મુશ્કેલ બાબત બની જાય છે.

રેસીડેન્ટ ડોક્ટરો કોઈપણ બ્રાંચના હોવા છતાં પણ જીવના જોખમે લાંબા સમચ સુધી મુશ્કેલ પરિસ્થિતિમાં કામ કરી રહ્યા છે. તેમના મા– બાપ તેમની તકલીફો વિશે કોઈ બોલી શકે તેમ પણ નથી.

આજે જ્યારે ઓગષ્ટ પૂરો થવા આવ્યો છે ત્યારે કોરોનાની સ્થિતિ ત્યાંની ત્યાં જ છે. રોજ પચાસ હજારથી વધારે નવા દર્દી દેશમાં વધી રહ્યા છે. આ તો સરકારી આંકડા છે જે કદાચ સત્યથી ઘણા વેગળા છે.

આપણે જ આપણી સંભાળ રાખવાની છે. મનને વધારે મજબૂત કરવાનું છે. કદાચ થોડા મહિના પ્રેક્ટીસ નહી કરીએ તો ચાલશે પરંતુ જીવતા હોઈશું તો ઘણું બધુ થઈ શકશે.

કદાચ ભગવાને આપણને આ બ્રેક મારીને બીજી રીતે પણ જીવી શકાચ તેવું બતાવવાની એક તક આપી છે. ચાલો ઝડપી લઈએ...!

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#### MONTHLY NEWS BULLETIN

## Covid -19 and Diabetes

Dr. Urman Dhruv, Director, Department of Internal Medicine & Diabetes, HCG Hospitals, Ahmedabad

Patients with diabetes who get coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) are at risk of a severe disease course and mortality.Since the initial COVID-19 outbreak in China, much attention has focused on people with diabetes because of poor prognosis in those with the infection.

The reason for worse prognosis in people with diabetes is likely to be multifactorial, thus reflecting the syndromic nature of diabetes. Age, sex, ethnicity, comorbidities such as hypertension and cardiovascular disease, obesity, and a proinflammatory and pro-coagulative state all probably contribute to the risk of worse outcomes. However, there are many contentious issues about which the evidence is rather limited.

Although most of the studies suggest similar outcome in type 1 diabetes also, we will restrict ourselves to type 2 diabetes in this article.

Epidemiology:

In previous disease epidemics, a greater risk of viral infection was observed in people with diabetes. This does not seem to be the case for COVID-19, though diabetes is more common among those with severe COVID-19.Diabetes does not seem to increase the risk of COVID-19 occurring, although diabetes is more frequent in patients with severe COVID-19.

Potential prognostic factors:

AHMEDABAD MEDICO NEWS 27-08-2020

Older age and male sex are epidemiological features related to a higher prevalence of COVID-19 and a more severe clinical course. The prevalence of diabetes increases with age in both the general population and in patients with COVID-19. Accordingly, the average age of patients with COVID-19 with diabetes is older than those without diabetes.

Available data suggest that age is associated with worse outcomes in COVID-19, and it can be hypothesised that this relationship is stronger in people with diabetes for at least three reasons. First, the prevalence of diabetes increases with age to reach a peak in people older than 65 years. Second, people older than 65 years are more likely to have a longer duration of diabetes and a greater prevalence of diabetic complications. Third, diabetes and older age often correlate with comorbidities such as cardiovascular disease, hypertension, and obesity.

Comorbidities:

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In the patients with COVID-19, those with diabetes more commonly had hypertension, cardiovascular disease, nervous system disease, and chronic kidney

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disease; cardiovascular disease, nervous system disease, and chronic kidney disease were all associated with risk for in-hospital death and poor prognosis.

Obesity and diabetes are characterised by chronic low-grade inflammation with increased concentrations of pro-inflammatory leptin and reduced anti-inflammatory adiponectin. Additionally, people with obesity are often physically inactive, more insulin resistant, and with gut dysbiosis, which might increase the inflammatory response to infection with SARS-CoV-2.

A dysregulated inflammatory innate and adaptive impaired immune response might occur in patients with diabetes, accounting for the systemic tissue damage and respiratory and multiorgan failure. The cytokine storm is more likely to develop in patients with diabetes, as diabetes is already characterised by low-grade chronic inflammation. Moreover, in the case of high viral load, the capacity to raise an acute immune response might be compromised in patients with diabetes, exposing them to more severe adverse effects.

Diabetes is associated with a prothrombotic state, with an imbalance between clotting factors and fibrinolysis and an increased risk of thromboembolic events.

## Hyperglycemia:

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In previous infectious disease epidemics, a high glucose concentration was shown to be an independent predictor of death and morbidity.The role of hyperglycaemia, however, requires a systematic analysis, as the role of glycaemic control before hospital admission, at the time of hospital admission, and during treatment in hospital needs to be considered.

Glycoselated hemoglobin value has been consistently been associated with poor prognosis or worsening of disease in most of the studies. However certain studies like CORONADO study<sup>23</sup> no association was noted between HbA<sub>1c</sub> concentrations and the primary composite outcome (death and tracheal intubation for mechanical ventilation within the first 7 days after hospital admission) in patients with diabetes admitted to hospital with COVID-19.

High blood sugar at the time of hospitalization has been more frequently associated with worse outcome in Covid-19.A higher risk of a composite outcome (ICU admission, mechanical ventilation, and death) is seen in patients with hyperglycaemia at admission (fasting blood glucose >7 mmol/L) and without history of diabetes compared with patients without diabetes and normoglycaemia.

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In hospital hyperglycemia is also an important prognostic marker. Random hyperglycaemia during treatment in hospital was noted to contribute to worse prognosis for patients with COVID-19. An unusually high number of COVID-19 patients developing diabetic ketoacidosis or hyperglycaemic hyperosmolar syndrome have been noted and negative outcomes during COVID-19 have been reported in diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperglycaemic hyperosmolar syndrome.

In summary, poor glycaemic control at hospital admission and during the hospital stay worsens outcomes for patients with COVID-19. Moreover, consideration should be given for a direct effect of SARS-CoV-2 on -cell function and survival, causing worsening rapid and severe deterioration of metabolic control in people with pre-existing diabetes or leading to the development of new-onset diabetes

In people with hyperglycaemia, glycaemic control should be ensured to reduce the risk of threatening metabolic complications, which should integrate all therapeutic manoeuvres put in place to reduce the risk of severe outcomes and mortality. Finally, achievement and maintenance of glycaemic control should take into consideration the implications of the use of different glucose-lowering agents in the setting of COVID-19. Glucose lowering Agents:

Use of glucose-lowering agents might raise specific considerations in patients with COVID-19 .In the presence of mild COVID-19 in an out-patient setting, usual glucose-lowering therapies for patients with diabetes could be continued if the patient eats and drinks adequately and a more frequent blood glucose-monitoring regimen is implemented.

However, insulin is the preferred agent for glycaemic control in patients with diabetes receiving treatment in hospital, and its use is mandatory in critically ill patients. Insulin infusion allows achievement of glycaemic targets and improved outcomes in patients with hyperglycaemia with COVID-19.

Despite better outcomes reported in patients with COVID-19 with diabetes treated with metformin, the drug should be stopped in patients with respiratory distress, renal impairment, or heart failure because of a risk of lactic acidosis. A favourable effect of metformin in patients with COVID-19 has been hypothesised as the drug might prevent virus entry into target cells.

SGLT2 inhibitors require optimal hydration to avoid hypovolemia and electrolyte imbalance, and proper adjustment of insulin doses because of the risk of diabetic ketoacidosis.Their use in hospital is best avoided.

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GLP-1 receptor agonists might aggravate anorexia and should be discontinued in severely ill patients with COVID-19 because of a potential risk of aspiration pneumonia.

DPP-4 inhibitors are associated with a low risk of hypoglycaemia and can be used for a wide renal function range. DPP-4 inhibitors are generally well tolerated and, in experimental studies, they were shown to mitigate inflammatory response.

Because of the risk of hypoglycaemia, sulfonylureas should be stopped in patients with diabetes with COVID-19, particularly if oral intake is poor or chloroquine is simultaneously used.

Pioglitazone has anti-inflammatory properties, and in experimental animal models it reduced lung inflammation and fibrosis. Nonetheless, the use of pioglitazone in patients with diabetes with COVID-19 is controversial because of the risk of fluid retention and oedema in haemodynamically unstable patients.

Covid 19 treatment modalities in Diabetes:

Medical teams should ensure adequate glycaemic control in patients with diabetes with COVID-19. This requires considering all potential implications that therapies for COVID-19 might generate when used in patients with diabetes.

Treatment with chloroquine or

hydroxychloroquine can cause hypoglycaemia, particularly in patients on insulin or sulfonylureas, because of their effects on insulin secretion, degradation, and action.

Glucocorticoids have been used in patients with COVID-19 with severe acute respiratory distress syndrome as symptomatic and anti-inflammatory treatment. Their use, however, can worsen insulin resistance, sustain gluconeogenesis, worsen glycaemic control, and cause marked hyperglycaemia. As known, glucocorticoids exert their hyperglycaemic effects by reducing insulin sensitivity and insulin secretion, and also by interfering with GLP-1 effects, and enhancing production of glucagon.

One must remember that Favipiravir has drug interaction with Repaglinide.

Further reading:

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Gupta, R., Hussain, A. &Misra, A. Diabetes and COVID-19: evidence, current status and unanswered research questions. *Eur J ClinNutr* 74, 864–870 (2020).

COVID-19 in people with diabetes: understanding the reasons for worse outcomes MatteoApicella\*, Maria Cristina Campopiano\*, Michele Mantuano\*, Laura Mazoni\*, Alberto Coppelli, Stefano Del Pratohttp://www.thelancet.com/diabetesendocrinology

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